

Easy Rules **of** Reading

QURANIC ARABIC

with



By T. Somyah Ismaeil

In the name of Allah most gracious most merciful



Easy rules of reading

QURANIC ARABIC with



For teaching the proper Arabic reading
with the correct pronunciation of Arabic
letters.

Authored by
Somyah Ismaeil Badr

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

All praise is due to Allah alone and peace and blessings be upon the last prophet ...

By Allah's will, I determined to write this book in order to make it easy for all non-Arabic speakers to be able to read the holy Quran perfectly as it was revealed to prophet Muhammed peace be upon him from angel Jibril from Allah (swt) .

Allah has granted me to come across other written books in this field and I worked into collecting the best of what Allah allowed me to do in the book you have before you now.

Authored by
Somyah Ismaeil Badr

The name of Allah

الله

الله

The Arabic Alphabet

Each one of us has his own family which consists of mother, father, brothers and sisters.

Each one in the family has his own name, shape and character.

No one looks like the other even the twins they must have difference.

The **Arabic alphabet** is the same as any family.

Each letter has its own shape and name

So, let's start our journey of learning Arabic alphabet easily together

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter has no sound alone and we use it as a long vowel letter as إسلام
It looks like a stick or number 1

ا
ألف

This letter makes the sound of ء ء ء
It looks like small half a circle with
Small sliding line below.

ء
همزة

This letter makes the sound of ب ب ب
It looks like a big dish with
an apple under it.

ب
باء

This letter makes the sound of ت ت ت
It looks like a big dish with
2 apples above it.

ت
تاء

This letter makes the sound of ث ث ث
It looks like a big dish with
three apples above it.

ث
ثاء

Note:

- Make sure your tip of the tongue touch the two upper front teeth while pronouncing ث letter.

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter makes the sound of ج ج ج
It looks like a line with a big half circle under it and it has one dot inside it.

ج
جيم

This letter makes the sound of ح ح ح
It looks like a line with a big half circle under it.

ح
حاء

This letter makes the sound of خ خ خ
It looks like a line with a big half circle under it and it has one dot above it.

خ
خاء

This letter makes the sound of د د د
It looks like a chair or a small half circle setting on the line

د
دال

This letter makes the sound of ذ ذ ذ
It looks like a small half circle setting on the line, it has one dot above it.

ذ
ذال

Note:

- Letter خ is a heavy letter (full mouth letter) (raise the back of the tongue while reading it).
- Letter ذ is like letter ث

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter makes the sound of رَرَر
It looks like a banana.



ر
راء

This letter makes the sound of زَزَز
It looks like letter ر and
has one dot on top.

ز
زای

This letter makes the sound of سَسَس
It looks like a small half circle and
a small half circle and a big half circle.

س
سین

This letter makes the sound of شَشَش
It looks like letter س and it has
three dots on top

ش
شین

This letter makes the sound of صَصَص
It looks like half a bow attached
to a big half circle.



ص
صاد

Note:

- Letter ص is a heavy letter (full mouth letter) (raise the back of the tongue while reading it).

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter makes the sound of ض ض ض
It looks like letter ص and it has
a dot on top of it.

ض
ضاد

This letter makes the sound of ط ط ط
It looks like a small half a bow with
a stick above it .

ط
طاء

This letter makes the sound of ظ ظ ظ
It looks like letter ط and it has
a dot on top of it .

ظ
ظاء

This letter makes the sound of ع ع ع
It looks like right semi circle
then a big half circle down.

ع
عين

This letter makes the sound of غ غ غ
It looks like letter ع and it has
a dot on top of it.

غ
غين

Note:

- Letters (ض, ط, ظ, غ) are a heavy letters (full mouth letter) (raise the back of the tongue while reading them).
- Letter ظ is like letters (ث, ذ).

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter makes the sound of ف ف ف
It looks like a small circle with a big dish down and it has a dot on top of it.

ف
فاء

This letter makes the sound of ق ق ق
It looks like a small circle with a big half a circle with two dots above it .

ق
قاف

This letter makes the sound of ك ك ك
It looks like a chair, and it has small ء inside it.



ك
كاف

This letter makes the sound of ل ل ل
It looks like umbrella stick.



ل
لام

This letter makes the sound of م م م
It looks like a small half circle with old stick under it.

م
ميم

Note:

- Letter (ق) is a heavy letter (full mouth letter) (raise the back of the tongue while reading it).
- Heavy letters are (ص , ض , ط , ظ , غ , ق , خ)

The Arabic Alphabet



This letter makes the sound of ن ن ن
It looks like a big half circle with one dot above it .

ن
نون

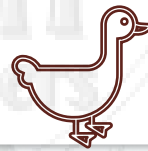
This letter makes the sound of ه ه ه
It looks like a big half circle with a small circle inside it and a line.

ه
هاء

This letter makes the sound of و و و
It looks like a small circle attached to a letter ر.

و
واو

This letter makes the sound of ي ي ي
It looks like a small duck with two dots under it.



ي
ياء

Notes:

- Arabic alphabet has 7 heavy letters.
- Heavy letters are (خ, ص, ض, ط, ظ, غ, ق) .
- They eat too much so their sound is heavier than others.
- Arabic alphabet has 3 letters which you should make sure your tip of the tongue touch the two upper front teeth while pronouncing them (ث, ذ, ظ)

The Arabic Alphabet



ث	ت	ب	ء	ا
ذ	د	خ	ح	ج
ص	ش	س	ز	ر
غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض
م	ل	ك	ق	ف
ي	ي	و	ه	ن

At this point the student should be able to read the letters randomly and very fast.

Note that this color ★ is specified for the heavy letters.

Note that this color ■ is specified only for the tongue letters.

The heavy letters



They eat too much so their sound is heavier than others

Raise the back of the tongue while reading them

The tongue letters



Arabic alphabet has 3 letters which you should make sure your tip of the tongue touch the two upper front teeth while pronouncing them

Mind challenge

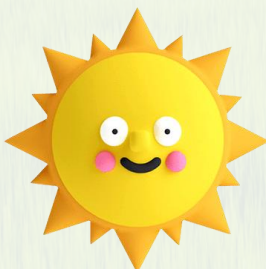
- Could you tell the letters of your first name in Arabic alphabet?
- Choose the heavy letters ?



- Where are the tip of the tongue letters in the following letters ?



- Listen to the following and say what is the beginning letter?



Mind task



- Task 1 : try reading the letters which not arranged by order and try to arrange them ?
- Task 2 : read each line separately fast from right to left and then after you finish, read them again from up to down as fast as you can?

ل	ظ	ز	ج	ي
ك	ص	ت	ء	خ
ش	غ	و	ق	ض
ا	ح	س	ذ	م
ف	ب	ه	د	ط
ع	ر	ث	ن	ى

The shapes of the letters



- Each letter in English has 2 shapes capital & small.
- The letters in English are not always written attached to each other instead they usually written separately.
- The Arabic alphabet has different shapes as they can be attached to each other so, if we try to type one word like **خلق** each letter must stretch its hand to be attached to the other letters in the word like **خلق**
- We would call them the shapes of the letters
- Some letters have only 2 shapes some have 3 and some have more than 3.
- So, lets start our journey to learn **Arabic alphabets shapes** easily together

The shapes of the letters



The shapes of the letters

ر ر ر د د د

ز ز ز ذ ذ ذ

س س س س

ش ش ش ش

ص ص ص ص

ض ض ض ض

ط ط ط ط

ظ ظ ظ ظ

The shapes of the letters

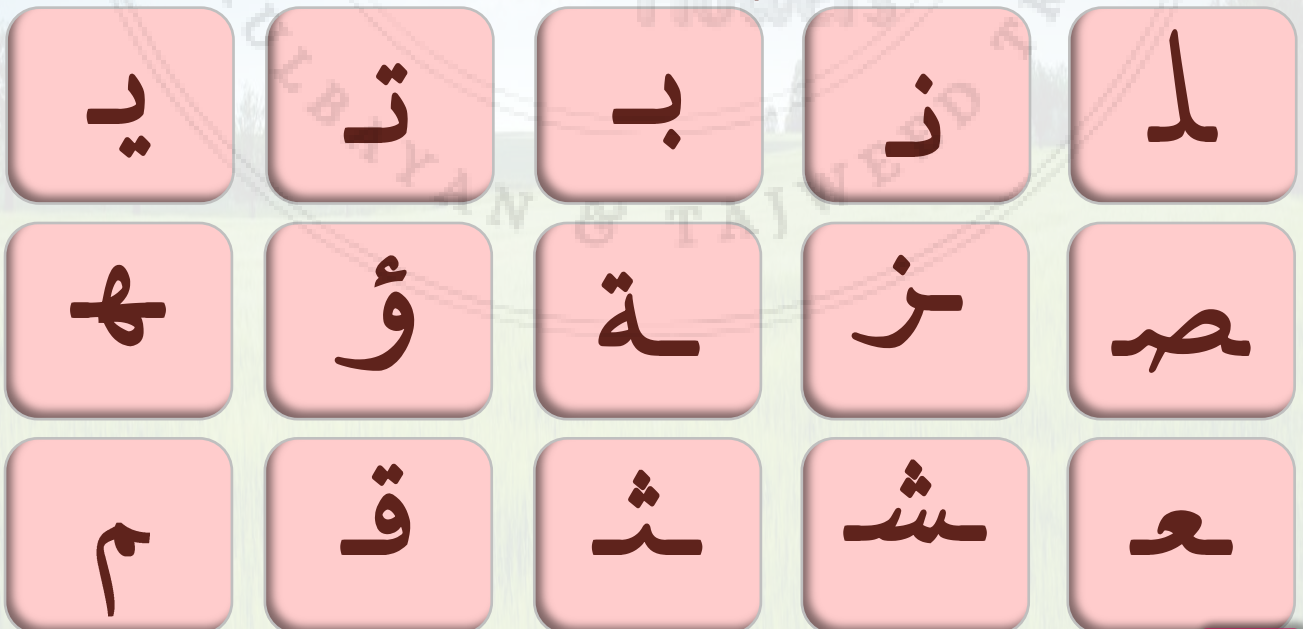


The shapes of the letters



Mind task

- Could you tell what is the following letters? And determine their position (beginning or middle or end of the word)?



Mind challenge



- Try to read and figure out the coming letters.

تحن

غقو

عتذ

خبر

صلج

شكز

يهت

ذنف

همى

لضة

حمد

كثن

لان

لام

قول

قفل

يحي

نخر

بجخ

ثجس

ؤمى

اله

لدب

تهت

نجه

حبس

مكث

وهن

ظلا

شئط

جبر

سمح

رحل

هبط

سجد

برك

يعد

تغل

لهو

هوى

قنت

ءبوؤ

إتب

شبوؤ

هيئ

فيؤ

هنر

لنز

فبث

The Short Vowels



- Any language have short and long vowels.
- The short vowels in Arabic language are not letters.
- The short vowels in Arabic language are signs like:
- These signs are called:
fathah فتحة - **kasrah** كسرة - **dummah** ضمة
- the short vowels only give the letter one count (as you close one finger or open one finger).
- All short vowels have the same time.



The Fathah

الْفَتْحَةُ



- **Fathah** is small sliding line which comes above the letter (on the top).
- With **Fathah** you should open your mouth up (vertically).
- **Fathah** gives the letter one vowel count.
- Remember that **Fathah** is short vowel not long vowel (don't stretch it more than one count).
- Don't open your mouth widely (as if you are smiling) when saying letters with **Fathah**.
- Don't circle your lips with heavy letters with **Fathah**.



The Fathah

الْفَتْحَةُ



- The shape of the lips in reading letters with fathah.
- (open your mouth vertically).

Let's practice



ثَ	ثَ	بَ	اَ	
ذَ	دَ	خَ	حَ	جَ
صَ	شَ	سَ	زَ	رَ
غَ	عَ	ظَ	طَ	ضَ
مَ	لَ	كَ	قَ	فَ
يَ	وَ	هَ	نَ	

Exercise for fatha

- How to read words with fatha ?

You read the first letter

then you read the second letter

then you join both fast

- Example :

• اَ + اَ = اَ اَ

• اَ + بَ = اَبَ اَبَ

• اَ + تَ = اَتَ اَتَ

• اَ + ثَ = اَثَ اَثَ

• ثَ + بَ = ثَبَ ثَبَ = ثَبَتَ ثَبَتَ

• بَ + اَ = بَا بَا = بَاَتَ بَاَتَ

• ثَا + بَ = ثَابَ ثَابَ = ثَابَبَ ثَابَبَ

• اُ + ثَ = اُثَ اُثَ = اُثَبَ اُثَبَ = اُثَبَتَ اُثَبَتَ

Exercise for fatha

مَ	بَ	تَ	ثَ	جَ	حَ	خَ
مَاءَ	بَاءَ	تَاءَ	ثَاءَ	جَاءَ	حَاءَ	خَاءَ
مَبَّ	بَبَّ	تَبَّ	ثَبَّ	جَبَّ	حَبَّ	خَبَّ
مَتَّ	بَتَّ	تَتَّ	ثَتَّ	جَتَّ	حَتَّ	خَتَّ
مَثَّ	بَثَّ	تَثَّ	ثَثَّ	جَثَّ	حَثَّ	خَثَّ
مَجَّ	بَجَّ	تَجَّ	ثَجَّ	جَجَّ	حَجَّ	خَجَّ
مَحَّ	بَحَّ	تَحَّ	ثَحَّ	جَحَّ	حَحَّ	خَحَّ
مَخَّ	بَخَّ	تَخَّ	ثَخَّ	جَخَّ	حَخَّ	خَخَّ

خَبَتْ

ثَبَتْ

أَبَتْ

بَأَتْ

تَأَجَّ

تَحَّتْ

جَبَأَ

Exercise for fatha

شَ	سَ	زَ	رَ	ذَ	دَ
شَدَ	سَدَ	زَدَ	رَدَ	ذَدَ	دَدَ
شَذَ	سَذَ	زَذَ	رَذَ	ذَذَ	دَذَ
شَرَ	سَرَ	زَرَ	رَرَ	ذَرَ	دَرَ
شَزَ	سَزَ	زَزَ	رَزَ	ذَزَ	دَزَ
شَسَ	سَسَ	زَسَ	رَسَ	ذَسَ	دَسَ
شَشَ	سَشَ	زَشَ	رَشَ	ذَشَ	دَشَ

رَسَبَ

شَرَدَ

زَرَدَ

دَرَسَ

خَرَجَ

سَحَبَ

سَجَدَ

سَرَدَ

زَارَ

بَتَرَ

شَرَبَ

Exercise for fatha

غَ	عَ	ظَ	طَ	ضَ	صَ
غَصَ	عَصَ	ظَصَ	طَصَ	ضَصَ	صَصَ
غَضَ	عَضَ	ظَضَ	طَضَ	ضَضَ	صَضَ
غَطَ	عَطَ	ظَطَ	طَطَ	ضَطَ	صَطَ
غَظَ	عَظَ	ظَظَ	طَظَ	ضَظَ	صَظَ
غَعَ	عَعَ	ظَعَ	طَعَ	ضَعَ	صَعَ
غَغَ	عَغَ	ظَغَ	طَغَ	ضَغَ	صَغَ

ظَبَطَ	عَطَسَ	غَطَسَ	ضَغَطَ
جَرَغَ	خَطَبَ	طَبَعَ	صَعَدَ
خَبَطَ	سَبَحَ	صَبَحَ	

Exercise for fatha

مَ	لَ	كَ	قَ	فَ
مَفَ	لَفَ	كَفَ	قَفَ	فَفَ
مَقَ	لَقَ	كَقَ	قَقَ	فَقَ
مَكَ	لَكَ	كَكَ	قَكَ	فَكَ
مَلَ	لَلَ	كَلَ	قَلَ	فَلَ
مَمَ	لَمَ	كَمَ	قَمَ	فَمَ

كَسَبَ

قَسَمَ

قَصَمَ

مَلَكَ

قَلَبَ

كَبَتَ

فَلَكَ

فَلَقَ

لَمَحَ

ضَحَكَ

سَكَبَ

صَقَلَ

كَفَلَ

كَظَمَ

صَدَقَ

Exercise for fatha

نَ	هَ	وَ	يَ
نَنْ	هَنْ	وَنْ	يَنْ
نَهَ	هَهَ	وَهَ	يَهَ
نَوَ	هَوَ	وَوَ	يَوَ
نَيَ	هَيَ	وَيَ	يَيَ

نَكَسَ

هَبَتَ

هَبَطَ

وَهَنَ

صَنَمَ

دَهَسَ

نَهَبَ

نَقَصَ

جَثَمَ

قَبَضَ

كَذَبَ

مَنَحَ

رَغَضَ

كَتَبَ

هَزَمَ

نَصَحَ

هَمَسَ

وَجَدَ

كَبَدَ

Joining letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

ثَنَ	تَنَ	بَنَ	مَنَ
دَنَ	خَنَ	حَنَ	جَنَ
سَنَ	زَنَ	رَنَ	ذَنَ
طَنَ	ضَنَ	صَنَ	شَنَ
فَنَ	غَنَ	عَنَ	ظَنَ
مَنَ	لَنَ	كَنَ	قَنَ
يَنَ	وَنَ	هَنَ	نَنَ

Joining light letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

حَنْ	هَنْ	شَعْ	شَاءْ
تَبْ	كَتْ	عَدْ	حَدْ
تَشْ	دَسْ	ثَدْ	مَتْ
لَهْ	لَعْ	نَحْ	ذَفْ
يَهْ	كَسْ	وَجْ	عَمْ
نَجْ	مَكَ	ذَنَ	لَيَ
تَلَا	يَخَ	بَجَا	لَجَا

Joining heavy letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

صَقَّ

غَطَّ

خَضَّ

طَخَّ

ضَرَّ

قَطَّ

رَقَّ

ظَرَّ

قَرَّ

قَصَّ

طَغَّ

ضَخَّ

خَرَّ

رَقَّ

خَطَّ

Light & heavy letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

غَتَّ

غَطَّ

خَدَّ

خَضَّ

دَرَّ

ضَرَّ

قَدَّ

قَطَّ

ذَرَّ

ظَرَّ

كَرَّ

قَرَّ

تَغَّ

طَغَّ

دَخَّ

ضَخَّ

رَكَ

رَقَّ

خَتَّ

خَطَّ

كَصَّ

قَصَّ

سَقَّ

صَقَّ

The non-connecting letters

- There are six letters which never connected to the letters after them, but they only can be connected to the letters before them.
- These letters are **أ - د - ذ - ر - ز - و**

أ	أَخ	سَأ	أَك	بَأ
د	دَخ	قَد	دَف	عَد
ذ	ذَب	كَذ	ذَه	هَذ
ر	رَح	جَر	رَم	هَر
ز	زَح	فَز	زَم	يَز
و	وَه	نَو	وَج	طَو

Exercise for fatha

- How to read words with fatha ?

You read the first letter

then you read the second letter

then you join both of them fast

then you read the third letter and join all of them together fast.

- Example :

أَ+خَ أَخَ أَخَ+ذَ=أَخَذَ

وَ+لَ وَلَ وَلَ+دَ=وَلَدَ

خَ+لَ خَلَ خَلَ+قَ=خَلَقَ

حَ+مَ حَمَ حَمَ+دَ=حَمَدَ

قَ+صَ قَصَ قَصَ+مَ=قَصَمَ

كَ+سَ كَسَ كَسَ+بَ=كَسَبَ

جَ+عَ جَعَ جَعَ+لَ=جَعَلَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

أَكَلَ	أَسَرَ	ثَارَ	نَشَأَ	بَدَأَ
بَعَثَ	بَطَرَ	صَبَرَ	تَبَعَ	وَهَبَ
تَرَكَ	بَتَرَ	خَتَمَ	نَحَتَ	ثَبَتَ
ثَمَرَ	نَثَرَ	جَثَمَ	حَرَثَ	لَهَثَ
جَهَرَ	رَجَعَ	نَجَحَ	نَسَجَ	عَرَجَ
حَشَرَ	حَكَّمَ	سَحَبَ	نَصَحَ	سَحَقَ
خَذَلَ	بَجَسَ	دَخَلَ	نَسَخَ	خَطَفَ
دَفَعَ	يَدَكَ	زَهَدَ	جَدَلَ	صَدَقَ
ذَكَرَ	ذَبَحَ	نَذَرَ	حَذَفَ	ذَهَلَ
شَرَحَ	مَرَحَ	رَفَثَ	نَصَرَ	

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

كَتَرَ

عَمَرَ

هَزَمَ

وَزَنَ

زَهَدَ

عَبَسَ

مَسَكَ

سَقَطَ

رَسَمَ

سَجَدَ

نَهَشَ

شَغَلَ

شَهَقَ

حَشَرَ

شَكَرَ

نَكَصَ

قَصَدَ

صَدَعَ

فَصَلَ

صَبَرَ

مَضَعَ

خَفَضَ

ضَجَرَ

رَفَضَ

ضَحَكَ

بَسَطَ

سَقَطَ

نَطَقَ

فَطَرَ

طَرَقَ

وَعَظَ

حَظَرَ

كَظَمَ

ظَهَرَ

ظَلَمَ

طَبَعَ

جَعَلَ

طَعَنَ

زَعَمَ

عَزَمَ

فَرَعَ

نَعَمَ

صَمَغَ

شَغَلَ

غَفَرَ

فَطَمَ

حَلَفَ

وَقَفَ

شَفَعَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

قَطَنَ وَقَفَ قَنَّتْ رَزَقَ حَلَقَ

كَسَفَ سَكَّتْ سَلَكَ هَلَكَ ذَكَرَ

لَمَسَ جَلَبَ خَلَصَ غَسَلَ عَمَلَ

مَزَحَ هَمَزَ كَتَمَ هَضَمَ مَثَلَ

نَصَرَ نَطَقَ قَنَعَ طَحَنَ نَظَرَ

هَجَرَ ظَهَرَ وَجَهَ نَدَهَ نَهَرَ

وَعَدَ وَصَلَ وَكَزَ وَزَرَ وَطَرَ

يَأْسَ يَسَرَ غَيَدَ رَيَدَ بَقِيَ

قَصَدَ كَسَدَ بَخَصَ بَخَسَ شَتَمَ

عَدَلَ عَضَلَ نَظَرَ نَذَرَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

وَبَسَرَ

فَخَلَفَ

حَفَدَةَ

حَسَنَةً

وَزَهَقَ

فَسَكَّتَ

خَلَقَكَ

فَسَجَدَ

وَوَجَدَ

فَخَسَفَ

لَحْتَمَ

فَعَقَرَ

فَوَقَعَ

وَطَبَعَ

لَبَّرَزَ

فَجَمَعَ

فَبَدَأَ

فَخَرَجَ

وَنَفَخَ

لَنَبَذَ

وَبَطَلَ

فَمَكَّتَ

وَرَفَعَ

لَسَلَكَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

فَبَعَثَ

لَجَعَلَ

وَوَضَعَ

فَرَكَعَ

لَطَبَعَ

لَحَسَفَ

فَحَشَرَ

وَقَذَفَ

فَلَمَسَ

وَذَكَرَ

حَسَدَكَ

يَهَبَكَ

جَسَدَكَ

مَنَعَكَ

صَدَقَةَ

نَفَعَكَ

فَأَكَلَ

فَهَرَبَ

فَعَقَلَ

نَفَقَةَ

فَكَتَبَ

وَبَلَغَ

وَعَفَرَ

فَعَدَلَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with fatha.

سَجَدَ وَشَكَرَ

خَلَقَ فَرَزَقَ

عَبَسَ وَبَسَرَ

أَكَلَ فَعَقَلَ

زَرَعَ وَحَصَدَ

رَكَعَ فَرَفَعَ

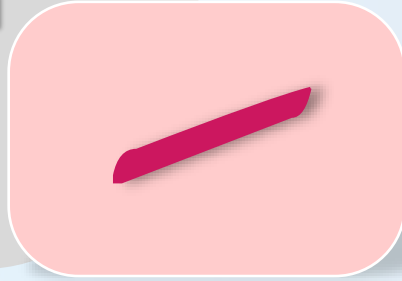
مَلَكَ وَحَكَّمَ فَعَدَلَ وَرَشَدَ

قَرَأَ وَكَتَبَ وَذَكَرَ فَنَجَحَ

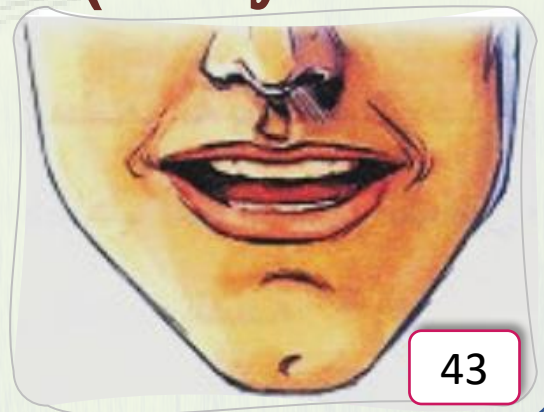
خَلَقَ فَسَتَرَ وَغَفَرَ فَعَتَّقَ

The kasrah

الْكَسْرَةُ



- **kasrah** is small sliding line which comes under the letter .
- With **kasrah** you should make your lower jaw down.
- **kasrah** gives the letter one vowel count.
- Remember that **kasrah** is short vowel not long vowel (don't stretch it more than one count).
- Don't open your mouth widely when saying letters with **kasrah** (as if you are smiling).



The kasrah

الْكَسْرَةُ



- The shape of the lips in reading letters with kasrah.
- (make your lower jaw down).

Let's practice



اَ اِ اُ اِثْ

جَ حَ خَ دَ ذَ

رَ زَ سِ شِ صِ

ضِ طِ ظِ عَ غَ

فَ قَ كَ لَ مَ

نَ هَ وَ يَ

Joining letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

ثِنَ	تِنَ	بِنَ	عِنَ
دِنَ	خِنَ	حِنَ	جِنَ
سِنَ	زِنَ	رِنَ	ذِنَ
طِنَ	ضِنَ	صِنَ	شِنَ
فِنَ	غِنَ	عِنَ	ظِنَ
مِنَ	لِنَ	كِنَ	قِنَ
يِنَ	وِنَ	هِنَ	نِنَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

عَقِلَ

سَقِمَ

تَقَى

خَفِيَ

سَفِهَ

يَلِجَ

أَلِهَ

رَكِبَ

عَكِرَ

بَكِمَ

أَنِسَ

ضَمِنَ

حَمِدَ

أَمِلَ

أَلَفَ

وَهَى

رَوَى

شَهِدَ

جَهِلَ

تَهِمَ

غَسَقِ

بَدَعَ

إِرَمَ

سَخَطِ

مَثَلِ

سِمَةً

رِثَةً

حَلَقِ

سَبَبِ

ظَلَمًا

جِهَةً

ثَمَنِ

بَصَرِ

سَعَةٍ

زِنَةً

لِمَنِ

بَلَدِ

عِوَجَ

مَعَكَ

سِنَةً

وَرَقِ

قَسَتِ

فَعَنِ

عَدَسِ

حَسَنِ

يَذِرِ

عَدَدِ

خَطَاٍ

تَرَنِ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

سَمِعَ

فَرِحَ

عَمِلَ

وَرِثَ

تَجَدَّ

طَفِقَ

حَجَبَ

مَثَلَ

رَضِيَ

أَذِنَ

بَرِئَ

شَبِهَ

نَسِيَ

سَعِدَ

شَبِعَ

رَبِحَ

سَحِقَ

خَمَلَ

أَمِنَ

رَحِمَ

وَجَلَ

سَهَرَ

أَجَدَ

بَقَرَ

حَسَنَ

شَعِثَ

دَسِمَ

صَبَبَ

عَجِبَ

حَظِيَ

وَثِقَ

عَوَرَ

سَغِبَ

عَلِمَ

خَطِفَ

كَرِهَ

مَرَضَ

طَعِمَ

سَهَرَ

دَهَشَ

نِيلَ

شَهِدَ

بَرَقَ

دَلَّهَ

هَلَعَ

صِفَّةَ

وَذَرَ

حَيَّ

عَتَّهَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

فَرَحِهِ

نَسَبِهِ

غَنَمِهِ

قَدَرِهِ

سَقَمِهِ

ثَمَرِهِ

مَرَضِهِ

وَأَقِمِ

فَرَحِهِ

أَجَلِهِ

بِيَدِهِ

سَكَنِهِ

حَسَبِهِ

حَدِيثِهِ

قَبْلِهِ

ثَمَنِهِ

خَطِيئَتِهِ

وَبَرِّهِ

سَفَرِهِ

عَدَدِهِ

وَلَدِهِ

فَرَسِهِ

أُسْفِهِ

وَتَرَدِّدِ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

بِيَدِكَ

صَحِبَكَ

فَرِيحَ

فَصَعِقَ

وَرَدِفَ

لِأُهَبَ

فَفَزِعَ

فَطَفِقَ

بِعِصَمِ

وَقَعَتِ

لَحِيطَ

عَقِبِهِ

كُنْيَا

بِسَخَطِ

بِقَدَرِ

كَمَثَلِ

وَرَدِفَ

وَنَسِيَ

بَقَرَةَ

لَنَفَدَ

فَصَبِرَ

قَبْلَكَ

أَفَأَمِنَ

فَتَعِبَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

فَرِحَ فَضَحِكَ

شَرِبَ فَحَمِدَ

رَكَّضَ فَتَعِبَ

أَكَلَ فَشَبِعَ

مَعِيَ وَمَعَكَ

مَعَ وَلَدِهِ

سَخِرَ فَسَفِهَ

قَدِمَ وَعَجِبَ

فَهُمْ فَعَلِمَ

حَفِظَ فَقَوِيَ

نَعِمَ وَأَمِنَ

سَكَتَ فَسَلِمَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with kasrah.

سَفِهَ لِغَضَبِهِ

فَوَجَدَ بِهِ نِعَمَ

سَعِدَ بِشِيمِهِ

شَبِعَ بِثَمَرِهِ

كَتَبَ بِقَلَمِهِ

رَزَقَكَ بِعَشْرَةِ

صَحْبِكَ فَحَمِدَ

سَمِعَ فَصَعِقَ

تَبِعَكَ فَقَوَّى

بَقِيَ بِبَدَنِهِ

نَسِيَ فَسَلِمَ

وَسِعَ وَأَلْفَ

The dummah

الضمة

و

- **dummah** is small و letter which comes above the letter .
- With **dummah** you should circle your lips and push them to the front.
- **dummah** gives the letter one vowel count.
- Remember that **dummah** is short vowel not long vowel (don't stretch it more than one count)



The dummah

الضَّمَّة

و



- The shape of the lips in reading letters with dummah .
- (circle your lips).

Let's practice



ثُ

ثُ

بُ

أُ

ذُ

دُ

خُ

حُ

جُ

صُ

شُ

سُ

زُ

رُ

عُ

عُ

ظُ

طُ

ضُ

مُ

لُ

كُ

قُ

فُ

يُ

وُ

هُ

نُ

Joining letters :

- All vowels have the same time.

ثُنْ	تُنْ	بُنْ	وُنْ
دُنْ	حُنْ	حُنْ	جُنْ
سُنْ	زُنْ	رُنْ	ذُنْ
طُنْ	ضُنْ	صُنْ	شُنْ
فُنْ	غُنْ	عُنْ	ظُنْ
مُنْ	لُنْ	كُنْ	قُنْ
يُنْ	وُنْ	هُنْ	نُنْ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with dummah.

نُصِبَ

هُزِمَ

قُضِيَ

كُتِبَ

عُفِيَ

رُفِعَ

لُعِنَ

غُرِسَ

خُلِفَ

كُشِطَ

حُذِفَ

بُعِثَ

هُدِيَ

قُضِيَ

وُضِعَ

فُهِمَ

رُدِمَ

حُشِرَ

وُجِدَ

طُرِدَ

سُعِدَ

مُنِحَ

غُلِبَ

عُرِفَ

ضُبِطَ

طُبِعَ

ذُبِحَ

خُفِضَ

غُسِلَ

جُذِبَ

جُلِدَ

كُسِرَ

طُلِبَ

صُرِفَ

شُرِبَ

شُغِلَ

قُطِفَ

حُضِرَ

عُلِمَ

مُنِعَ

رُسِمَ

هُدِمَ

فُرِشَ

دُرِسَ

عُهِدَ

عُزِلَ

نُقِلَ

سُتِرَ

خُتِمَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with dummah.

كُفُو	كُتِبَ	نُزِلَ	هُزُو	يَدَهُ
فُرُطَ	خُشِبَ	ظُفِرَ	خُلِقَ	سُقِفَ
جُرَزَ	رُسِلَ	عُنُقَ	حُقِبَ	عُمِرَ
جُنِبَ	حُمِرَ	تُلِثَ	عُنُقَ	نُسِكَ
سُبُلَ	سُدِسَ	عُمِرَ	نُذِرَ	أُحِدَ
أُخِرَ	سُنِنَ	حُطِمَ	لُعِبَ	قُبِلَ
لُعِبَ	جُمِعَ	دُرِرَ	عُبِدَ	جُمِلَ
رُسِلَ	عُقِدَ	قَكُمَ	صَغُرَ	غُمِرَ
دَهُمَ	مَتَّهُ	صَلَحَ	خُمِسَ	دُرِرَ
أُذِنَ	خُلِقَ	نُذِرَ	فُرِشَ	

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with dummah.

وَرَقُّكَ

عَمَلُهُ

مَثَلُهُ

قَدَرُهُ

سُدُسُهُ

بَصْرُكَ

أَعْظَمَكَ

مَعَكُمْ

نُسْكُهُ

فَبِهَتْ

عُنُقَهُ

عَضْدَكَ

عُنُقِكَ

غُلِبَتْ

فَسُقِيَ

نَبَوُّهُ

يَعِدُّكُمْ

فَجُمِعَ

فَقُطِعَ

فَضْرِبَ

عَسَلُكَ

ثَمَرُكَ

فَفُقِدَ

كَلِمَتُهُ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with all 3 vowels.

قُرِئَ وَكُتِبَ

تُلِيَ فَفُهِمَ

خَلَصَ عَسَلَكَ

جُرِحَ وَشُفِيَ

شَكَرَ وَشُكِرَ

حَسُنَ عَمَلَكَ

بُعِثَ وَحُشِرَ

قُطِعَ فَوَصَلَ

شَرِبَ فَذَهَبَ ظَمُوهُ

مَرِضَ فَضَعُفَ بَدَنُهُ

ظَلِمَ فَصَبَرَ فَنُصِرَ

نَجَحَ وَلَدُهُ فَفَرِحَ

The long Vowels



- Any language has short and long vowels.
- The long vowels in Arabic language are 3 letters. ا, و, ي
- The long vowels in Arabic language are called **madd** letters.
- **Madd** is lengthening the time of the sound with a letter from the 3 madd letters more than one count.
- **Madd** condition:
 1. The **madd** letter has no sign on top of it.
 2. **Madd** with ا is preceded by fatha vowel.
 3. **Madd** with و is preceded by kasrah vowel.
 4. **Madd** with ي is preceded by dummah vowel.

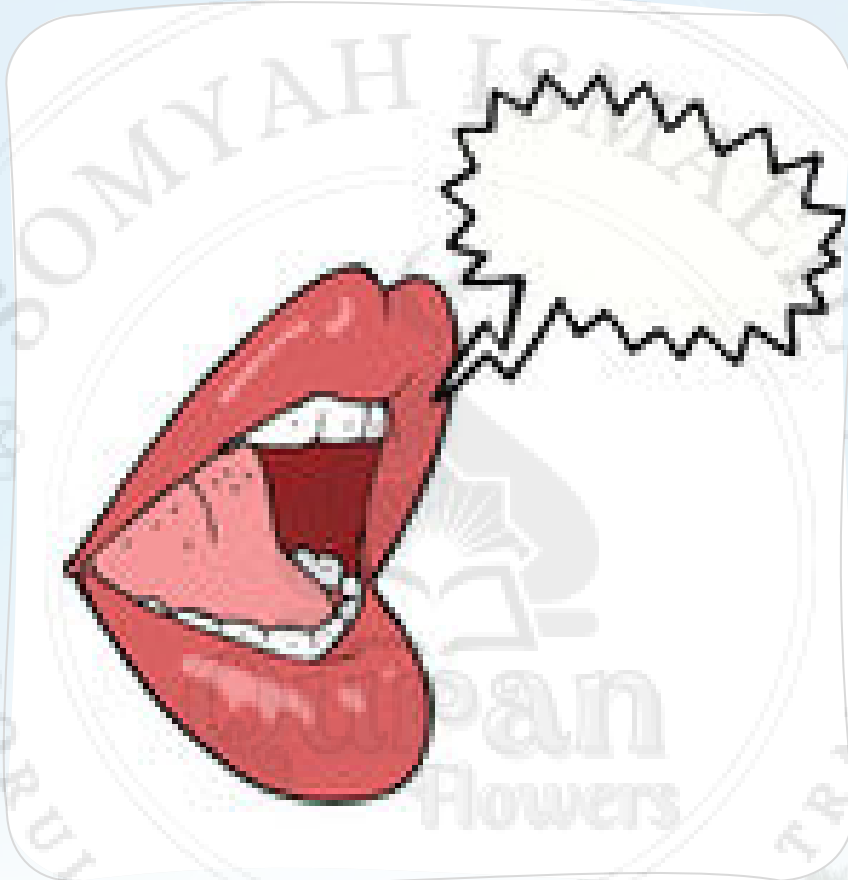
Madd with Alif



- **Madd with alif** is simply defined as short vowel fatha lengthened in time for 2 counts.
- **The madd** letter has no vowel (fathah or kasrah or dummah) and the letter before it must have **fatha** vowel.
- Remember that **madd with alif** is long vowel so you should stretch the sound of the letter for almost 2 counts.
- **Madd with alif** follows the letter before it so if the letter before madd with alif is heavy letter so madd also will be pronounced with a heavy tone and if the letter before madd with alif is light so it will be pronounced with a light tone

Madd with Alif

ا



- The shape of the lips in madd with alif .
- (open your mouth vertically).

Let's practice

- **Madd** with alif is simply defined as fatha vowel lengthened in time for 2 counts.



اَ بَ تَ ثَ

جَ حَ خَ دَ ذَ

رَ زَ سَ شَ صَ

ضَ طَ ظَ غَ

فَ قَ كَ لَ مَ

نَ هَ وَ يَ

Mind challenge



- Let's exercise reading with and without madd.

تَن - تَان

بَن - بَان

عَن - عَان

حَن - حَان

جَن - جَان

ثَن - ثَان

ذَن - ذَان

دَن - دَان

خَن - خَان

سَن - سَان

زَن - زَان

رَن - رَان

ضَن - ضَان

صَن - صَان

شَن - شَان

عَن - عَان

ظَن - ظَان

طَن - طَان

قَن - قَان

فَن - فَان

غَن - غَان

مَن - مَان

لَن - لَان

كَن - كَان

وَن - وَان

هَن - هَان

نَن - نَان

يَن - يَان

Exercise for madd

- How to read words with madd ?

As you know madd letter has no vowel so it couldn't be pronounced alone....

So, we should read it with the letter before it in one syllable then you join it with the following letter.

- Example :

• قَا + مَر = قَامَر

• عَا + دَد = عَادَد

• ذَا + هِ + بُب = ذَاهِبُ

• ظَا + لِ + مَر = ظَالِمُ

• مَر + غَا + زِ + مَر = مَرَاغَانِمُ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

سَلَامَ

مَثَابَ

طَوَافَ

آدَمَ

عَذَابَ

ثَوَابَ

بَيَانَ

جَزَاءَ

حَيَاةَ

أَطَالَ

غَمَامَ

فَطَافَ

نَافَقَ

صَافَحَ

حَصَادَ

وَضَاقَ

قَارَبَ

عَانَقَ

سَاهَمَ

طَاوَعَ

مَعَاذَ

شَامَلَ

ظَالَمَ

زَاحَفَ

مَسَاءَ

وَرَاءَ

أَثَاثَ

تَخَافَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

تَخَالَفَ

تَكَاتَفَ

تَطَاوَلَ

تَوَارَتْ

تَجَاهَرَ

مَمَاتَكَ

صَلَاتَكَ

أَفَادَكَ

جَدَلَا

نَهَرَا

عَمَلَا

قَصَصَا

ذَاكِرَاتٍ

صَالِحَاتٍ

قَانِتَاتٍ

عَادِيَاتٍ

تُحَاسِبُ

يُجَاهِدُ

تُثَامِرُ

يُوَازِرُ

تُطَالِعُ

تُصَافِحُ

نُرَاقِبُ

نُدَافِعُ

يُجَاهِدَانِ

تُصَافِحَانِ

تُكَافِحَانِ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with madd.

قَالَ لَا غَالِبَ

وَعَدَسِيهَا وَبَصَلِيهَا

تَابَ مَعَكَ

وَأَرِنَا مَنَاسِكَنَا

رَفَعَهَا وَوَضَعَ

خَافَ مَقَامَ

فَمَا كَانَ جَوَابَ

مَا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ

رَجَاهُ فَهَدَاهُ

قَالَ لَا عَاصِمَ

أَجَابَهُ فَدَعَاهُ

هَاجَرَ وَجَاهَدَ

Madd with yaa



- **Madd with yaa** is simply defined as kasrah vowel lengthened in time for 2 counts.
- **The madd** letter has no vowel and the letter before it must have **kasrah** vowel.
- Remember that **madd with yaa** is long vowel so you should stretch the sound of the letter for almost 2 counts.
- Don't forget to make your lower jaw down with **madd with yaa**

Madd with yaa

ي



- The shape of the lips in madd with yaa.
- (make your lower jaw down).

Let's practice

- **Madd** with yaa is simply defined as kasrah vowel lengthened in time for 2 counts.



پِي	بِي	تِي	ثِي	
جِي	حِي	خِي	دِي	ذِي
رِي	زِي	سِي	شِي	صِي
ضِي	طِي	ظِي	عِي	غِي
فِي	قِي	كِي	لِي	مِي
نِي	هِي	وِي	يِي	

Mind challenge



- Let's exercise reading with and without madd.

تَيْنَ - تَنَ

بَيْنَ - بَنَ

إَيْنَ - إِنَ

حَيْنَ - حَنَ

جَيْنَ - جَنَ

ثَيْنَ - ثَنَ

ذَيْنَ - ذَنَ

دَيْنَ - دَنَ

خَيْنَ - خَنَ

سَيْنَ - سَنَ

زَيْنَ - زَنَ

رَيْنَ - رَنَ

ضَيْنَ - ضَنَ

صَيْنَ - صَنَ

شَيْنَ - شَنَ

عَيْنَ - عَنَ

ظَيْنَ - ظَنَ

طَيْنَ - طَنَ

قَيْنَ - قَنَ

فَيْنَ - فَنَ

غَيْنَ - غَنَ

مَيْنَ - مَنَ

لَيْنَ - لَنَ

كَيْنَ - كَنَ

وَيْنَ - وَنَ

هَيْنَ - هَنَ

نَيْنَ - نَنَ

يَيْنَ - يَنَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

غِيْضَ

شِيْمَ

جِيْدَ

فِيْهِ

بِيْعَ

حِيْنَ

قِيْلَ

سِيْقَ

مَزِيْدَ

حَفِيْظَ

نَصِيْرَ

مَحِيْصَ

عَظِيْمَ

أَلِيْمَ

فَقِيْرَ

قَدِيْرَ

خَطِيْرًا

طَرِيْقًا

سَبِيْلًا

حَمِيْمًا

حَسِيْبًا

غَلِيْظًا

مَهِيْلًا

تَبِيْعًا

عَالِمِيْنَ

عَاكِفِيْنَ

أَسَاطِيْرَ

أَبَارِيْقَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

شِمَالِي

صَلَاتِي

مَمَاتِي

حَيَاتِي

عِقَابِي

ثَوَابِي

زَكَاتِي

قِيَامِي

فَاطِرِي

قَادِرِي

عَابِرِي

حِسَابِي

نُسْكِ

عِبَادِي

مَقَامِي

بَنَاتِي

بِخَاضِعِينَ

وَكَاشِفِينَ

بِخَارِجِينَ

بِخَالِدِينَ

فَسَالِمِينَ

لَظَالِمِينَ

مَنَاظِيرَ

فَكَاطِمِينَ

فَصَالِحِينَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with madd.

رَغِيفَانِ كَبِيرَانِ

مَحَارِيبَ وَتَمَائِيلَ

كِتَابَانِ جَدِيدَانِ

وَلَدَانِ صَغِيرَانِ

قَمِيصَانِ طَوِيلَانِ

قَمَرَانِ مُنِيرَانِ

زَارَنِي خَالِي وَخَالَتِي

صَلَّاحِي فِي صَلَاتِي

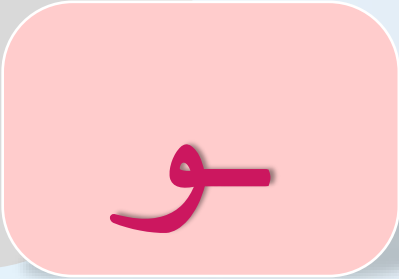
زَارَ أَبِي صَدِيقَهُ

سَامِي يَسِيرُ مَعَ أَخِي

أُحَافِظُ عَلَى كُتُبِي

لَيْسَ أَخِي مَلَابِسَهُ

Madd with waw



- **Madd with waw** is simply defined as dummah vowel lengthened in time for 2 counts.
- **The madd** letter has no vowel and the letter before it must have **dummah** vowel.
- Remember that **madd with waw** is long vowel so you should stretch the sound of the letter for almost 2 counts.
- Don't forget to circle your lips and push it to the front.

- **Madd with waw:**



sometimes at the end of the word it could be followed by a silent alif which we don't read.

Madd with waw

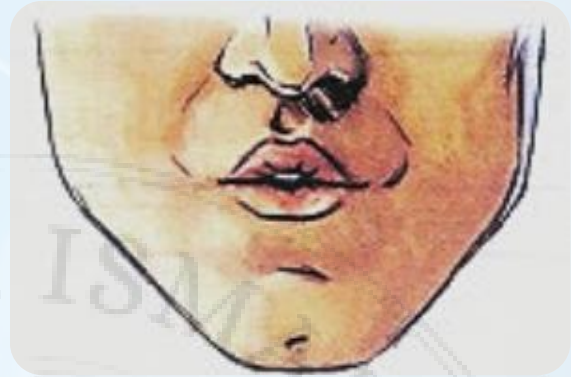
و



- The shape of the lips in madd with waw
- (circle your lips and push it to the front).

Let's practice

- **Madd** with waw is simply defined as dummah vowel lengthened in time for 2 counts.



تُو

تُو

بُو

تُو

ذُو

دُو

خُو

حُو

جُو

صُو

شُو

سُو

زُو

رُو

غُو

عُو

ظُو

طُو

ضُو

مُو

لُو

كُو

قُو

فُو

يُو

وُو

هُو

نُو

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with and without madd.

تُنَّ - تُونَ

بُنَّ - بُونَ

أُنَّ - أُونَ

حُنَّ - حُونَ

جُنَّ - جُونَ

ثُنَّ - ثُونَ

ذُنَّ - ذُونَ

دُنَّ - دُونَ

خُنَّ - خُونَ

سُنَّ - سُونَ

زُنَّ - زُونَ

رُنَّ - رُونَ

ضُنَّ - ضُونَ

صُنَّ - صُونَ

شُنَّ - شُونَ

عُنَّ - عُونَ

ظُنَّ - ظُونَ

طُنَّ - طُونَ

قُنَّ - قُونَ

فُنَّ - فُونَ

غُنَّ - غُونَ

مُنَّ - مُونَ

لُنَّ - لُونَ

كُنَّ - كُونَ

وُنَّ - وُونَ

هُنَّ - هُونَ

نُنَّ - نُونَ

يُنَّ - يُونَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

طُولَ

رُومَ

نُوحَ

نُورَ

جُوزَى

عُوقِبَ

نُودَى

أُوحَى

عَبُوسَ

خُذُوهُ

غُرُورُ

بُيُوتُ

سُجُودَكَ

ذُنُوبِكَ

حُصُونُهُ

نَصْرُوكَ

سَيَقُولُ

كُنُوزَهُ

جَعَلُوكَ

حَضَرُوهُ

تَصِفُونَ

خَالِدُونَ

قَاسِطُونَ

سَاجِدُونَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

كَآظِمُونَ

رَاغِبُونَ

صَابِرُونَ

دَاوُودُ

قَاهِرُونَ

نَاكِبُونَ

يَتَعَامَلُونَ

يُبَايِعُونَ

يَتَنَازَعُونَ

يَتَغَامِرُونَ

فَاطَاغُوهُ

يَتَسَاءَلُونَ

قُلُوبَكُمْ

يُنَادُونَكَ

شُحُومَهُمَا

مُوسِعُونَ

تَصُومِينَ

تَذُودَانِ

يَطُوفُونَ

أَتَقُولُونَ

فَتَكُونُونَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with madd.

يُنَادُوا

أَطَاعُوا

أَرَاَحُوا

تَكُونُوا

تُدِيرُوا

تَقَاسَمُوا

يَذُوقُوا

تَقُولُوا

تُطِيعُوا

تُقِيمُوا

تُرِيحُوا

يَصُومُوا

خُلِقُوا

يُوقِنُوا

يَطُوفُوا

صَدَقُوا

سَمِعُوا

أُعِيدُوا

فَغَلِبُوا

وَحَرَقُوا

فَقَعُوا

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading words with madd.

أُعِيدُوا فِيهَا

وَلَا يَكَادُ يُبِينُ

فَلَا رَفَتْ وَلَا فُسُوقَ

صَدَقُوا مَا عَاهَدُوا

نَسِيًا حُوتَهُمَا

يُرِيدُوا خِيَانَتَكَ

سَامِي يَزُورُ يُوسُفَ

كَادَ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبُ

بِمَا تُفِيضُونَ فِيهِ

أُرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا

وَكَانُوا لَنَا عَابِدِينَ

فُومِهَا وَعَدَسِهَا

The long Vowels

In the Quranic script



- In the Quran script we have some letters written in special way and we read it with specific rules only in quran.
- Madd is written as small letters in the same word or between 2 words.
- **Small alif :**
Could be written between 2 letters in the same word.
Could be written at the end of the word.
Could be written over a letter which is going to be hidden or not pronounced.
- **Small waw & small yaa :**
Could be written between 2 letters in the same word.
Could be written at the end of the word after the haa of pronoun.

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading small alif.

نَصَرِي

مَتَّعُ

هَٰذَا

مَلِكِ

ذَٰلِكَ

بَنَاهَا

أَتَاكَ

إِلَى

أُولَٰئِكَ

صَلَاةُ

كِتَبُ

صِرَاطُ

كَافِرِينَ

غَشَاةُ

ظَلَمْتَ

ثَمَرَاتِ

وَقَالَ مَا نَهَاكُمَا

وَأَنْتَ وَرَبِّعَ

وَمَا طَحَّهَا

تُرَاوِدُ فَتَاهَا

هَٰذَا كِتَابُنَا

كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading small yaa.

لِصَّحْبِهِ

شِيعَتِهِ

وَقِيلِهِ

وَكُتُبِهِ وَرُسُلِهِ

هَذِهِ نَاقَةُ

بَوْلَدِهِ وَعَلَى

حَصَادِهِ وَلَا

عَمَلِهِ فَرَعَاهُ

عَلَى بَصَرِهِ

عَلَى قَمِيصِهِ

هَذِهِ بِضَاعَتُنَا

عِبَادِهِ وَخَسَرَ

وَجُنُودِهِ قَالَ

جِهَادِهِ وَهُوَ

وَصَّحْبَتِهِ وَبَنِيهِ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading small waw.

دُعَاةُ

قَمِيصُهُ

حِسَابُهُ

وَنَرِثُهُ مَا يَقُولُ

بَعَثَهُ قَالَ

وَقَتَلَ دَاوُدُ جَالُوتَ

فَوَكَزَهُ مُوسَى

رَعَا قَمِيصَهُ

وَفَصَّلُهُ وَثَلَاثُونَ

لَهُ بِرَازِقِينَ

مَالُهُ وَوَلَدَهُ

تَكُونُ لَهُ عَاقِبَةُ

وَخَرَقُوا لَهُ بَنِينَ

فَمَثَلُهُ كَمَثَلِ

إِلَهِةٍ هَوَاهُ

Tanween

التَّنْوِين

- **Tanween** is a non-vowelled noon which comes at the end of the nouns.
- It's not written as noon but only pronounced like noon.
- **Tanween** only comes at the end of the words.
- **Tanween** has three shapes:

Tanween with fatha =

Tanween with kasrah =

Tanween with dummah =

- **Tanween** with fatha sometimes followed by a silent alef which is not pronounced.

Tanween with Fathah

- Let's practice tanween with fatha :

بَ + نْ = بَنْ = بَا
 جَ + نْ = جَنْ = جَا
 رَ + نْ = رَنْ = رَا
 سَ + نْ = سَنْ = سَا
 صَ + نْ = صَنْ = صَا

- Give noon sound in tanween some time.
- Don't shake noon sound or stretch it.
- Only give moderate time following the teacher instructions.
- Be careful with heavy letters don't make noon sound heavy too.

Let's practice

- **Tanween** with fatha is sometimes followed by a silent alef.

اَ بَ تَ ثَ

جَ حَ خَ دَ ذَ

رَ زَ سَ شَ صَ

ضَ طَ ظَ عَ غَ

فَ قَ كَ لَ مَ

نَ هَ وَ يَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading tanween with fatha

طَبَقًا

وَيْلًا

عَجَبًا

فُرْطًا

نُزْلًا

وَجِيهًا

شُهْبًا

رَهَقًا

حَوْلًا

جُفَاءً

رُخَاءً

وَضِيَاءً

هَبَاءً

عَطَاءً

هَنِيئًا

قِرَدَةً

مَثَابَةً

شَهَادَةً

بُعُوضَةً

رَاضِيَةً

عَلَقَةً

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading long sentence.

مَاءٌ حَمِيمًا

وَسُقُوا مَاءً حَمِيمًا

لَا يَجِدُونَ نِكَاحًا

فِي مَنَامِكَ قَلِيلًا

وَمَغَانِمَ كَثِيرَةً

فِيهَا أَبَدًا

لَجَعَلَهُ سَاكِنًا

تَكُونُ قَرِيبًا

لِأَهَبَ لَكَ غُلَامًا

قَرَدَةً خَاسِئِينَ

كَانَ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا

كَانَ مِرَاجُهَا كَافُورًا

مَعَهُ نَذِيرًا

مَاذَا قَالَ ءَانِفًا

تَجِدُوا فِيهَا أَحَدًا

لَّا تَرَى فِيهَا عِوَجًا

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading long sentence.

فَوَجَدَا فِيهَا جِدَارًا

ءَامَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا

سَمِعُوا لَهَا شَهِيقًا

كَانَ لِآيَاتِنَا عَنِيدًا

لَنَرَاكَ فِينَا ضَعِيفًا

وَحَسَنَ أَوْلَٰئِكَ رَفِيقًا

وَكَانَ أَبُوهُمَا صَالِحًا

عَلَىٰ ءَاثَارِهِمَا قَصَصًا

وَوَجَدُوا مَا عَمِلُوا حَاضِرًا

هُنَالِكَ ثُبُورًا

فَثِيرٌ سَحَابًا

لَجَعَلَهُ سَاكِنًا

فَيَذَرُهَا قَاعًا

تَجَرَّةً حَاضِرَةً

أَخَاهُ هَارُوتَ وَزِيرًا

وَطَعَامُهُ مَتَاعًا

Tanween with kasrah

- Let's practice tanween with kasrah :

ز + ن = زَنْ = ز
 ك + ن = كَنْ = كِ
 د + ن = دَنْ = دِ
 ض + ن = ضَنْ = ضِ
 ط + ن = طَنْ = طِ

- Give noon sound in tanween some time.
- Don't shake noon sound or stretch it.
- Only give moderate time following the teacher instructions.

Let's practice

- **Tanween** with kasrah.

اَ	بَ	تَ	ثَ
جَ	حَ	خَ	دَ
رَ	زَ	سَ	شَ
ضَ	طَ	ظَ	عَ
فَ	قَ	كَ	لَ
نَ	هَ	وَ	يَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with tanween.

بُحُورٍ

تِجَارَةٍ

غَاسِقٍ

عَظِيمٍ

حَاسِدٍ

أَثِيمٍ

جَحِيمٍ

نُوحٍ

كَلِمَاتٍ

خُلُقٍ

عِيشَةٍ

وَنُفُورٍ

وَعُيُونٍ

رَسُولٍ

عَاصِفٍ

بِخَبَرٍ

بِشَهَابٍ

بِغَضَبٍ

تَرَاضٍ

بِغَضَبٍ

حَكِيمٍ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with tanween.

وَمَثَلُ كَلِمَةٍ

أَمَرَ بِصَدَقَةٍ

وَهَدَنَهُ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ

وَأُوحِيَ إِلَى نُوحٍ

فِي يُوْتِ أَذِنَ

قُلُوبُ فَرِيقٍ

حَكِيمٍ خَبِيرٍ

مَا كَانَ لِبَشَرٍ

يَعُودُونَ بِرِجَالٍ

فَلَيْكِهِ ءَامِنِينَ

عَابِرِي سَبِيلٍ

كَشَجَرَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ

فِي مَقَامٍ أَمِينٍ

Tanween with dummah

- Let's practice tanween with dummah :

هَ = هُنْ = نْ + هُ

سَ = سُنْ = نْ + سُ

طَ = طُنْ = نْ + طُ

رَ = رُنْ = نْ + رُ

خَ = خُنْ = نْ + خُ

- Give noon sound in tanween some time.**
- Don't shake noon sound or stretch it.**
- Only give moderate time following the teacher instructions.**
- Be careful with heavy letters don't make noon sound heavy too.**

Let's practice

- **Tanween** with dummah.

أ ب ث ث

ج ح خ د ذ

ز س ش ص ر

ض ط ظ ع غ

ف ق ك ل م

ن ه و ي

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with tanween.

بَصِيرٌ

لَمْثُوبَةٌ

لَكَنُودٌ

هَآوِيَةٌ

سُجُودٌ

خَلِيلٌ

وَاجِفَةٌ

رَسُولٌ

عَذَابٌ

صِرَاطٌ

وَكَثِيرٌ

وَكَيلٌ

مُحِيطٌ

ثَابِتٌ

نِسَاءٌ

نَجَسٌ

ءَاتِيَةٌ

مُبَارَكٌ

زِيَادَةٌ

قَدِيرٌ

شَهِيدٌ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with tanween.

شَكُورٌ حَلِيمٌ

قَرِيبٌ أُجِيبُ

قَالُوا سَاجِرٌ

عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ

نَاصِحٌ أَمِينٌ

كَلِمَةٌ هُوَ قَائِلُهَا

فَإِذَا هِيَ شَاخِصَةٌ

بِمَا كَسَبَ رَهِينٌ

قَالَ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ

قُطُوفُهَا دَانِيَةٌ

وَشَهِدَ شَاهِدٌ

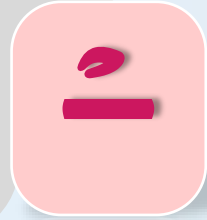
وَمَتَّعُ إِلَى حِينٍ

وَلَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ

فَهْوَ لَهُ قَرِينٌ

Sukoon

السُّكُونُ



- **Sukoon** means the letter is non-vowelled with fathah or kasrah or dummah.
- In **sukoon** you shouldn't move the lips up or down or circle your lips.
- It is small circle above the letter (in Arabic language).
- It looks like the shape of small ح letter which comes above the letter in Quran.
- Note that with **sukoon** some letters have short time, other letters have moderate time and the rest have long time.

The story of sukoon



- The letter with **sukoon** is like a small baby (your little brother).
- He can't walk alone and always needs someone to help him and hold his hand.
- Who can hold your small brother's hand ? Can he walk alone in the street ?
- You can hold his hand or your mom.
- Also, letter with **sukoon** sign needs the letter before it to hold it so we can read both together.
- So, when we see **sukoon sign** on a letter can we read it alone ??
- Of course, no so, what should we do ?....
- Read it with the letter before it (which could have fathah or kasrah or dammah) as one part without stopping.

Let's practice

• Sukoon with hamza.

أَءُ أَجْ أَذْ أَقْ

أُطْ أَبْ أَلْ أَتْ أَلْ

أُنْ أَعْ أَمْ أَرْ أَشْ

أُحْ أَدْ أَوْ أَعْ أَسْ

أُضْ أَظْ أَفْ أَشْ أَغْ

أُفْ أَهْ أَوْ أَيْ

- This group of letters has short time with sukoon vowel
- This group of letters has moderate time don't shake them
- This group of letters has long time (follow teacher instruction please)

Let's practice

يَقْدُ

قَدَّ

يَنْجَا

يَاءُ

غَدُّ

نَدَّ

يَكُّ

تُبُّ

بَطَّ

بَثُّ

فِرُّ

تُمُّ

يَعُّ

عَا

بِسُّ

خِرُّ

إِذَّ

نَحَّا

نَحَّا

طَفُّ

يَطُّ

مُضُّ

نَضُّ

تَشُّ

صَيِّ

لَوُّ

مُهَّ

يَفُّ

- This group of letters has short time with sukoon vowel
- This group of letters has moderate time don't shake them
- This group of letters has long time (follow teacher instruction please)

Qalqalah



- **Qalqalah** is like vibration or an echo sound.
- **Qalqalah letters** only 5 letters.

ق ط ب ج د

- If any letter from the letters of **Qalqalah** has a sukoon sign on it, we will read it with an echoing sound , whether they are in the middle of the word or at the end.
- **Qalqalah letters** can be sakin letters because they have sukoon sign on them or due to stopping on them.

يُولَدُ

أَقْبَلُ

قَبْلَ

أَطْمَعُ

يَدْخُلُ

أَطْهَرُ

يَقْنُتُ

تَجْرِي

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with sukoon.

أَثَقَلَ

تُتْلَى

قَبْلَ

بَأْسَ

يَدْخُلُ

بِخُسٍّ

تَحْمِلُ

تَجْرِي

يَسْمَعُ

أَزْلَفَ

يَرْفَعُ

أَذْعَنَ

أَطْهَرُ

يَضْرِبُ

يَصْبِرُ

تَشْهَدُ

يُفْسِدُ

يَغْفِرُ

يَعْلَمُ

أَظْلَمُ

يَمْلِكُ

حِلْيَةٍ

أَكْبَرُ

يَقْنُتُ

بَيْتٍ

خَوْفٍ

يَهْبِطُ

أَنْعَمَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with sukoon.

يَتَّقِفُوكُمْ

يُتَّبِعُونَ

يَبْخُلُونَ

تَأْمُرُونَ

تَدْرُسُونَ

يُخْرِبُونَ

يَحْذَرُوكُمْ

تُجْرِمُونَ

تُسَلِّمُونَ

تَزْعُمُونَ

تُرْحَمُونَ

يَذْكُرُونَ

يَطْمَعُونَ

تَضْحَكُونَ

تُصْبِحُونَ

يَشْكُرُونَ

تَفْتَرُونَ

تَغْفُلُونَ

يَعْبُدُونَ

تُظْهِرُونَ

يَمْلِكُونَ

يَلْمِزُونَ

يَكْتُمُونَ

تَقْرَبُونَ

كَيْدَهُمْ

يَهْتَدُونَ

يَوْمَيْنِ

يَنْحِتُونَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with sukoon.

يُدْخَلُ

عَلَيْكُمْ

أَصْبَرَهُمْ

مَقْتِكُمْ

كَسَبْتُمْ

أَسْلَمْتُمْ

مَشَرَبَهُمْ

أَفَنَضِرْبُ

بَطَشَهُمْ

أَعْجَبَتْكُمْ

قَرَيْتَكُمْ

يُخْرِجُهُمْ

تَحْوِيلًا

تَعْلِيمًا

تَفْرِيقًا

تَسْلِيمًا

تَصْوِيرٍ

تَرْتِيلٍ

مَمْدُودٍ

مَشْهُودٍ

مَقْبُوضَةٌ

مَصْفُوفَةٌ

صِنْوَانٌ

قِنْوَانٌ

تَهْتَدِي

تَحْتَصِمُ

أَزْلَفَتْ

فُرْقَانًا

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading long sentence.

﴿ وَيَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا ﴾

﴿ يَبْتَغُونَ فَضْلًا ﴾

﴿ وَأَعْطَى قَلِيلًا ﴾

﴿ تَحْسَبُهُمْ جَمِيعًا ﴾

﴿ وَيَهْدِيكَ صِرَاطًا ﴾

﴿ كَبُرَ مَقْتًا ﴾

﴿ كِتَابُ أَحْكَمَتْ ﴾

﴿ أَبْصَرْنَا وَسَمِعْنَا ﴾

﴿ أَرْسِلْهُ مَعَنَا ﴾

﴿ فَلْيَدْعُ نَادِيَهُ ﴾

﴿ أَفْرِغْ عَلَيْنَا ﴾

﴿ أَمْسِكَ عَلَيْكَ ﴾

﴿ لَا نُضِيعُ أَجْرَ ﴾

﴿ إِذْ جَعَلَكُمْ خُلَفَاءَ ﴾

﴿ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَيْدِي ﴾

﴿ تُجْزَوْنَ عَذَابَ ﴾

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading long sentence.

فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا

فَأْتِنَا بِمَا تَعِدُنَا

مِنْهَا أَرْبَعَةٌ حُرُمٌ

يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لَغْوًا

مَا فِيهِ مُزْدَجَرٌ

أَسْرَىٰ بَعْدَهُ لَبَلًا

لَمْ يَكُونُوا مُعْجِزِينَ

نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ

فَأَتُوا بِعَشْرِ سُوْرٍ

فِيهَا لَا يُبْخَسُونَ

يَأْتِيهَا رِزْقُهَا رَغَدًا

رَأَاهُ نَزْلَةً أُخْرَىٰ

وَلَقَدْ سَبَقَتْ كَلِمَتُنَا

لَّا يَقْدِرُ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ

Mind challenge

﴿ يُونُسُ أَعْرَضَ عَنْ هَذَا ﴾

﴿ فَأَرْسَلْنَا وَارِدَهُمْ فَأَدْلَى دَلْوَهُ ﴾

﴿ ذَهَبْنَا نَسْتَبِقُ وَتَرَكْنَا يُوسُفَ ﴾

﴿ فَعَرَفَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَهُ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴾

﴿ وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ مِنْهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴾

﴿ وَلَبِثُوا فِي كَهْفِهِمْ ثَلَاثَ مِائَةٍ سِنِينَ ﴾

﴿ وَنَمِيرُ أَهْلَنَا وَنَحْفَظُ أَخَانَا وَنَزْدَادُ ﴾

﴿ لَوْ تَغْفُلُونَ عَنْ أَسْلِحَتِكُمْ وَأَمْتِعَتِكُمْ ﴾

Hamzatul Qata'

ء

- We have 2 types of **hamza** in Quran.
- **Hamzatul Qata'** (cutting hamza):
 - ❖ It has several shapes like:
ء ا و ئ ر د
 - ❖ It's written and pronounced, and we never skip in the middle of reading.
 - ❖ It could come at the beginning or at the middle or at the end of the word.
 - ❖ For example:

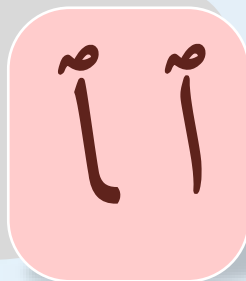
شَيْءٍ

سَمَاءَ

تُوْتِي

بَأْسَ

Hamzatul wasl



- **Hamzatul wasl** (connecting hamza):
 - ❖ It has one shape only (alef letter holding a head of a small ؤ letter).
 - ❖ It's written but **not pronounced** (we should skip it) in the middle of reading.
 - ❖ We **connect** the letter before it to the letter after it.
 - ❖ If it was preceded by madd we **skip madd** and we **skip hamzatul wasl**
 - ❖ For example:

قُلْنَا ادْخُلُوا

نَدَّ

وَأَخْفِضْ

وَخَ

فَارْجِعِي

فَرَّ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with hamzatul wasl

وَإِذْ أَسْتَسْقَى

وَأَخْتَلَفَ

فَأَضْرِبُوا

فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُم

فَأَصْفَحَ عَنْهُمْ

قُلْنَا أَهْبِطُوا

وَأَخْفِضْ لَهُمَا

فَارْتَقِبْهُمْ وَأَصْطَبِرْ

يَخْطِفُ أَبْصَرَهُمْ

فَاعْتَرَفْنَا بِذُنُوبِنَا

أَوْ أَطْرَحُوهُ أَرْضًا

يَعْتَذِرُونَ إِلَيْكُمْ

لَا تَطْعُهُ وَأَسْجُدْ وَاقْتَرِبْ

فَالْتَقَمَهُ الْحَوْتُ وَهُوَ مُلِيمٌ

Starting with hamzatul wasl



أ

At the beginning of the word

1. Start it with dammah:

- If the third letter of the verb has an original dammah.

أَعْبُدُوا

أَذْكُرْ

أَشْدُدْ

أَدْخُلُوا

2. Start it with kasrah:

- If the third letter of the verb has kasrah or fathah or doesn't have an original dammah.

أَقْتَحِمَ

أَهْبِطِ

أَعْمَلُوا

أَسْمَعْ

- There are 5 verbs in Quran doesn't have an original dammah on the third letter and we start them with kasrah.

أَتُوا

أَمْضُوا

أَقْضُوا

أَبْنُوا

أَمْشُوا

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with hamzatul wasl.

﴿أَسْتَيْسَسَ﴾

﴿أَقْتَرَبَ﴾

﴿أَبْعَثَ﴾

﴿أَسْتَكْبَرَ﴾

﴿أَحْتَمَلَ﴾

﴿أَعْتَمَرَ﴾

﴿أَحْكُمَ﴾

﴿أَسْلُكُ﴾

﴿أَشَدَّدَ﴾

﴿أَطْمَسَ﴾

﴿أَعْدَلُوا﴾

﴿أَهْدِنَا﴾

﴿أَقْعُدُوا﴾

﴿أَغْفِرُ﴾

﴿أَفْتِرَاءً﴾

﴿أَدْعُوا﴾

﴿أَعْبُدُوا﴾

﴿أَقْنِي﴾

﴿أَسْتَخْلَفَ﴾

﴿أَخْرَجَ﴾

﴿أَرْكُضَ﴾

Shaddah

الشَّدة

س

- **Shaddah** sign looks like the head of a small seen س.
- **Shaddah** sign always come above the letter.
- It indicates a double letter so if any letter has **shaddah** sign it must be repeated, the first letter has sukoon sign and the second letter has the vowel on the **shaddah** sign as :

رَبَّ = رَ بَّ

- **Shaddah** sign comes only at the middle or the end of the word.

Let's practice

• Shaddah with fatha

اَفْ اَدْ اِنْ اِءْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

- This group pf letters has short time with sukoon vowel
- This group of letters has moderate time don't shake them
- This group of letters has long time (follow teacher instruction please

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

حَٓءٍ = حَتْتَ

صَبَّءٍ = صَبَبَ

مَسَّءٍ = مَسَسَ

ذَرَّءٍ = ذَرَرَ

تَبَّءٍ = تَبَبَ

فَرَّءٍ = فَرَرَ

صَلَّءٍ = صَلَلَ

هَدَّءٍ = هَدَدَ

دَكَءٍ = دَكَكَ

سَوَّءٍ = سَوَّوْ

رَبَّءٍ = رَبَبَ

مَدَّءٍ = مَدَدَ

عَدَّءٍ = عَدَدَ

كَدَّءٍ = كَدَدَ

حَقَّءٍ = حَقَّقَ

حَجَّءٍ = حَجَجَ

جَنَّءٍ = جَنَّ

صَدَّءٍ = صَدَدَ

كَفَّءٍ = كَفَفَ

ثَعَّءٍ = ثَعَعَ

سَبَّءٍ = سَبَبَ

Noon and Meem mushaddad

نّ مّ

- **Noon and Meem** letters have special rule when they have shaddah sign on them.
- **mushaddad** letter means it's double letter and it has shaddah sign on it.
- **The way of pronunciation:**
If noon or meem mushaddad the reciter must apply ghunnah (nasal sound) for almost 2 beats .
- **Examples:**

كُنَّا

وَضَنّ

إِنَّ

كَانَهُ

تُسَمَّى

هَمَّتْ

عَمَّ

مِمَّا

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

قَدَّرَ

حُقِّتْ

كَذَّبَ

دُكِّتْ

سَوَّلَ

عَلَّمَ

حَرَّمَ

صَدَّقَ

تُرِدَّ

أَعَدَّ

أُحِلَّ

وَحَبَّ

تَطَّلِعُ

كَذَّبَتْ

حَيَّوْكَ

نَعَّمَهُ

أَتَّبِعُ

يَتَّخِذِ

كَفَّيْهِ

رَكَّبَكَ

تَلَهَّى

تَوَلَّى

تَجَلَّى

تَصَدَّى

لِئَلَّا

عَلَّمُ

زَكَّاهَا

سَوَّلَكَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

يَتَقَدَّمُ أَوْ يَتَأَخَّرُ

فَلَمَّا أَحَسَّ

وَضَنَّ أَنَّهُ الْفِرَاقُ

وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا

حَتَّى يَتَبَيَّنَ

لَعَلَّنَا نَتَّبِعُ

فَغَشَّاهَا مَا

عَصَايَ أَتَوَكَّؤُا

لَعَجَّلَ لَهُمُ

طَوَفُونَ عَلَيْكُمْ

كَلَّا إِنَّهَا لَأُظَى

مَا شَاءَ رَكَّبَكَ

فَلَمَّا تَجَلَّى

فَحَقَّ عَلَيْنَا قَوْلُ

إِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ

فَإِنَّهَا مُحَرَّمَةٌ

وَبَشَّرُوهُ بِغُلَامٍ

سَخَّرَهَا عَلَيْهِمْ

قَالَ فَبِعِزَّتِكَ

فَقَرَّبَهُ إِلَيْهِمْ

فَقَطَّعَ أَمْعَاءَهُمْ

وَلَا يُشْعِرَنَّ

إِلَّا قَوْلَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

لَنَخْرِجَنَّ مَعَكُمْ

وَأَمَّا تُعْرِضَنَّ

إِذَا قَضَوْا مِنْهُنَّ

وَيَتَرَبَّصُّ بِكُمْ

Let's practice

• Shaddah with kasrah

اِفْ اِئْ اِنْ اِدْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ اِئْ

- This group pf letters has short time with sukoon vowel
- This group of letters has moderate time don't shake them
- This group of letters has long time (follow teacher instruction please

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

حَٓٓٓ = حَتِّ

صَبَّ = صَبَبِ

مَسَّ = مَسَسِ

ذَرَّ = ذَرَرِ

تَبَّ = تَبَبِ

فَرَّ = فَرَرِ

صَلَّ = صَلِّ

هَدَّ = هَدِدِ

دَكَّ = دَكِكِ

سَوَّ = سَوِّ

رَبَّ = رَبِّ

مَدَّ = مَدِدِ

عَدَّ = عَدِدِ

كَذَّ = كَذِدِ

حَقَّ = حَقِقِ

حَجَّ = حَجِّجِ

جَنَّ = جَنِّ

صَدَّ = صَدِدِ

كَفَّ = كَفِّ

ثَعَّ = ثَعَعِ

سَبَّ = سَبَبِ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

نُزِّلَ

ذُكِّرَ

بُشِّرَ

حُرِّمَ

كَبِّرَ

سَبَّحَ

حُصِّلَ

زُيِّنَ

نُوفِّ

لُحِبِّ

فَوِّلَ

فَصَلِّ

فُصِّلَتْ

حُرِّمَتْ

كُورَتْ

سُعِرَتْ

يُرْتَّلُ

يُقَدِّسُ

يَحْرِمُ

يُعَجِّلُ

مُسَبِّحِينَ

مُصَدِّقِينَ

مُخَلِّقِينَ

مُقَصِّرِينَ

مُكَذِّبِينَ

مُتَكَلِّفِينَ

لِلْمُصَلِّينَ

مُتَكَبِّرِينَ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

وَبُرَزَتِ الْجَحِيمُ

وَسُيِّرَتِ الْجِبَالُ

كِتَبُ فُصِّلَتْ

فِي أَيِّ صُورَةٍ

وَأُمِّهِ وَأَبِيهِ

مِنْ أَيِّ شَيْءٍ

وَرَبِّكَ فَكَبِّرُ

إِنَّ هَذِهِ تَذْكِرَةٌ

إِلَى رَبِّهَا نَاظِرَةٌ

يُكَوِّرُ اللَّيْلَ

وَمَا تُقَدِّمُوا

وَنِيَابَكَ فَطَهَّرَ

وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ مُنْفَكِّينَ

فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ

حُرِّمَتْ عَلَيْكُمْ

وَأُفَوِّضُ أَمْرِي

لَهُدِّمَتْ صَوَامِعُ

وَحُصِّلَ مَا فِي

سَبِّحْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ

بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ

وَكِبْرَهُ تَكْبِيرًا

Let's practice

• Shaddah with dammah

أَدَّ أَجَّ أَفَّ أَذَّ

أَظَّ أَثَّ أَكَّ أَبَّ أَطَّ

أَنَّ أَرَّ أَمَّ أَلَّ أِزَّ

أَحَّ أَسَّ أَدَّ أَرْ

أَشَّ أَضَّ أَصَّ أَفَّ أَثَّ

أَفَّ أَوْ أَهَّ أَفَّ

- This group pf letters has short time with sukoon vowel
- This group of letters has moderate time don't shake them
- This group of letters has long time (follow teacher instruction please

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

حَتْ = حَتْتُ

صَبُّ = صَبَبُ

مَسُّ = مَسَسُ

ذَرُّ = ذَرَرُ

تَبُّ = تَبَبُ

فَرُّ = فَرَرُ

صَلُّ = صَلُّ

هَدُّ = هَدَدُ

دَكُّ = دَكُّ

سَوُّ = سَوَوُ

رَبُّ = رَبَبُ

مَدُّ = مَدَدُ

عَدُّ = عَدَدُ

كَذُّ = كَذَدُ

حَقُّ = حَقَقُ

حَجُّ = حَجَجُ

جَنُّ = جَنُنُ

صَدُّ = صَدَدُ

كَفُّ = كَفَفُ

ثَعُّ = ثَعَعُ

سَبُّ = سَبَبُ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading with shaddah.

يَحْضُّ

أَحَقُّ

نِمْدُ

يُحِبُّ

أَظُنُّ

يَدْعُ

يُضِلُّ

يَفِرُّ

تَزْكُوا

فَفِرُّوا

فَصَدُّوا

تُودُّوا

يُصِرُّونَ

صَلُّوهُ

تُحِبُّونَ

تَفِرُّونَ

أَسْرُوهُ

تُرَدُّونَ

يَغْضُّونَ

يُسِرُّونَ

وَزَرَابِيُّ

يَضُرُّهُمْ

أَمَانِيَّهُمْ

لَمَوْفُوهُمْ

يَظُنُّونَ

نَعُدُّهُمْ

لَعَنِيَّتُمْ

مُمِدُّكُمْ

Mind challenge

- Shaddah with tanween

جَمًّا - جَمٍّ - جَمٍّ

أَزًّا - أَزٍّ - أَزٍّ

بَرًّا - بَرٍّ - بَرٍّ

حُبًّا - حُبٍّ - حُبٍّ

فَحًّا - فَحٍّ - فَحٍّ

صَفًّا - صَفٍّ - صَفٍّ

عُتُوًّا - سِرًّا - قَطْلًا

عَدُوًّا - غَنِيًّا - وَلِيًّا

بَسًّا - حَقِيًّا - وَرَبًّا

أَيًّا - خَفِيًّا - غَلِيًّا

هَمًّا - ظِلًّا - حِلًّا

شَقًّا - شَكًّا - كُلًّا

General exercise

نَحْنُ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ أَحْسَنَ الْقَصَصِ

وَلَوْ أَرَادُوا الْخُرُوجَ لَأَعَدُّوا

يَعْلَمُ مَا يُسِرُّونَ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ

يَمُنُّونَ عَلَيْكَ أَنْ أَسْلَمُوا

يُوسُفُ أَيُّهَا الصِّدِّيقُ أَفْتِنَا

تَنْزِلُ عَلَى كُلِّ آفَاكٍ أَثِيمٍ

يَجِبَالُ أَوَّي مَعَهُ وَالطَّيْرُ

General exercise

وَسِعَ رَبُّنَا كُلَّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا

ذَٰلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ فَاعْبُدُوهُ

قُلْ نَارُ جَهَنَّمَ أَشَدُّ حَرًّا

وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِاللَّغْوِ مَرُّوا كِرَامًا

وَأَحَلُّوا قَوْمَهُمْ دَارَ الْبَوَارِ

وَجَعَلْنَا فِي ذُرِّيَّتِهِ النُّبُوَّةَ

يَقُولُ أَيْنَكَ لِمَنِ الْمُصَدِّقِينَ

The name of Allah

الله



- Laam letter in the name of Allah has special rules:

❖ Heavy :

- If we start the recitation with the name of Allah like:

﴿ اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ ﴾

- If the laam is preceded by a letter which have fatha or dummah like:

﴿ قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ﴾ ﴿ أَشْهَدُ اللَّهَ ﴾

❖ Light:

- If the laam is preceded by a letter which have kasrah like:

﴿ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ ﴾ ﴿ دِينَ اللَّهِ ﴾ ﴿ بِعَايَةِ اللَّهِ ﴾

Mind challenge

- Practice reading the name of Allah.

﴿ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ﴾

﴿ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ ﴾

﴿ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ ﴾

﴿ أَطَاعَ اللَّهَ ﴾

﴿ مِنْ خَشْيَةِ اللَّهِ ﴾

﴿ فَعِنْدَ اللَّهِ ﴾

﴿ مَرْضَاتِ اللَّهِ ﴾

﴿ يُقْرِضُ اللَّهَ ﴾

﴿ يُشَاقِقِ اللَّهَ ﴾

﴿ فَضَّلُ اللَّهَ ﴾

﴿ يُحَادِدِ اللَّهَ ﴾

﴿ أَعْبُدُ اللَّهَ ﴾

Types of laam



At the beginning of the word

- We have two types of laam which used to define the nouns in Arabic.
- It's called laam of the definite article "the"

1. Laam Qamaryyah:



- It's laam with sukoon sign.
- Comes at the beginning of the word.
- Always preceded by hamzatul wasl.
- It's written and pronounced and the letter after it could have fatha or kasra or dammah.
- Hamzatul wasl at the beginning of **laam Qamaryyah** is always read with fatha if it came at the beginning of the sentence as :

الْبَيْتِ

- **Laam Qamariah** letters are joined in the sentence :

إِنِّغَ حَجَّكَ وَخَفَّ عَقِيمَهُ

Types of laam



At the beginning of the word

آل

2.Laam Shamsyyah:

- It's laam Which has no sign.
- Comes at the beginning of the word.
- Always preceded by hamzatul wasl.
- It's written but not pronounced and the letter after it always have shaddah sign.
- Hamzatul wasl at the beginning of **laam Shamsyyah** is always read with fatha if it came at the beginning of the sentence as :

الشَّمْسُ

- **Laam Shamsyyah** letters are:

ت, ث, د, ذ, ر, ز, س, ش

ص, ض, ط, ظ, ل, ن

- In the middle of reading, we skip hamzatul wasl and laam shamsyyah.

Let's practice

• Laam Qamaryyah & Shamsyyah

أَلْحَ

أَلْجَ

أَلْبَ

أَلَّأَ

أَلْقَ

أَلْفَ

أَلَّعَ

أَلَّغَ

أَلْخَ

أَلِيَ

أَلَوَ

أَلَّهَ

أَلَّمَ

أَلْكَ

أَلَّرَ

أَلَّذَ

أَلَّذَّ

أَلَّذَّ

أَلَّذَّ

أَلَّضَ

أَلَّضَّ

أَلَّضَّ

أَلَّضَّ

أَلَّضَّ

أَلَّذَّ

أَلَّذَّ

أَلَّظَّ

أَلَّظَّ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading laam qamariyah.

الْغَرَقُ

الْفَتْحُ

الْبَيْتُ

الْقَمَرُ

الْفُلُكُ

الْقُبُورُ

الْقِسْطُ

الْفِرَارُ

الْوَرْدُ

الْمِحْرَابُ

الْكَعْبَةُ

الْغُرَابُ

الْوُسْطَى

الْفَجْرُ

الْمُلْكُ

الْكُفْرُ

الْمُهَيْمِنُ

الْمُؤْمِنُ

الْقُدُّوسُ

الْكِبَرُ

الْبَاسِطُ

الْخَالِقُ

الْجَبَّارُ

الْعَزِيزُ

الْمُتَكَبِّرُ

الْبَاسِطُ

الْقَابِضُ

الْعَلِيمُ

Mind challenge

- Let's exercise reading laam shamsyiah.

الصُّبْحُ

الزَّيْدُ

الشَّمْسُ

السَّمِيعُ

الدَّرْسُ

التَّكَاثُرُ

الرَّحِيمُ

الضَّيْفُ

النَّهَارُ

الشَّرْحُ

الطَّالِبُ

الذِّكْرُ

السَّمَاءُ

النُّورُ

الظَّمَا

اللَّيْلُ

الدَّوَاءُ

الصِّدِّيقُ

الضَّرَاءُ

الرَّزَاقُ

السُّجُودُ

الرُّمَّانُ

التَّوَابُ

الطَّيِّبُونَ

التُّرَاثُ

الصَّخْرُ

الشَّفْعُ

النَّاسِ

General exercise

﴿ فَلَمَّا خَرَّ تَبَيَّنَتِ الْجِنَّ ﴾

﴿ يَجِبَالُ أَوَّي مَعَهُ وَالطَّيْرُ ﴾

﴿ إِنَّا مُنَجُّوكَ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا أَمْرَاتَكَ ﴾

﴿ وَجَعَلْنَا ذُرِّيَّتَهُ هُمُ الْبَاقِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ ﴾

﴿ ثُمَّ لَأَصْلَبَنَّكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ ﴾

﴿ يُجَدِّلُونَكَ فِي الْحَقِّ بَعْدَ مَا تَبَيَّنَ ﴾

﴿ وَلَا يُحَرِّمُونَ مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ
وَرَسُولُهُ ﴾

